## FACTS ABOUT THE TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION

## LOCATION:

- \* The Tohono O'odham Nation is located in Southern Arizona on a land base the size of the State of Connecticut and is the second largest reservation in the United States
- \* The Nation's southern border is contiguous to seventy-five (75) miles of the international boundary between the United States of America and the Republic of Mexico
- \* Twelve (12) traditional O'odham communities and countless sacred sites lie south of the border in northern Sonora, Mexico
- \* Traditional O'odham lands are recognized to extend from Phoenix, Arizona, as far south as Hermosillo, Sonora, Mexico, and west to the Gulf of California
- \* The Nation's lands are located in what is popularly known as the Sonoran Desert, which includes wide valleys, plains and mountain ranges which rise to nearly 8,000 feet

## POPULATION:

- \* Approximately 24,000 enrolled members
  - \* Approximately 1,400 enrolled members were born and live on traditional O'odham lands in Mexico
  - \* The languages spoken by members of the Nation include O'odham, Spanish and English
  - \* Members of the Nation practice the traditional O'odham religious faith, blended with Roman Catholic and various Protestant beliefs